



FROM SEA TO LAND  
IN SUPPORTING SOMALI  
SECURITY INSTITUTIONS

# European Union Capacity Building Mission in Somalia

Djibouti CoC (JA) High Level Meeting  
26-28 October 2023

[WWW.EEAS.EUROPA.EU/EUCAP-SOM](http://WWW.EEAS.EUROPA.EU/EUCAP-SOM)



## EUCAP Somalia – Maritime challenges in Somalia

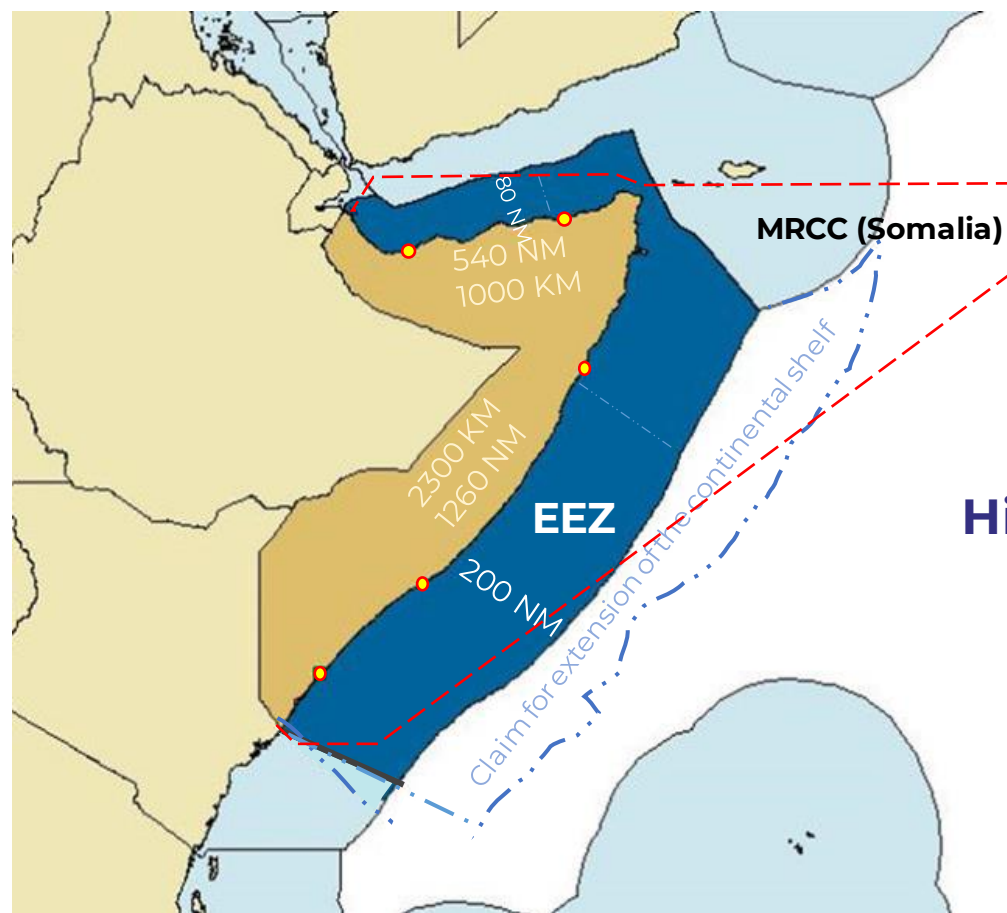


# EUCAP Somalia – Maritime Environment: The Indian Ocean

## LONGEST SEA-BORDER OF MAIN-LAND AFRICA, 3333 KM

Land	Sea
	<b>Somaliland</b> 400 CG
<b>SPF (Police)</b> 32,000 officers	<b>SPF MPU</b> 240 in Bosasso 200 in Puntland 70 in Hobyo 70 in Mogadishu
<b>SNA (Army)</b> 20,000 military	<b>SNCG</b> 220 CG
<b>TOTAL</b> 52,000	<b>TOTAL</b> 1,000

Population in Somalia: 17.6 million  
(WorldBank, 2022)



## Harbors

1. Berbera
2. Bossaso
3. Garacad
4. Mogadishu
5. Kismayo





# EUCAP Somalia – Somali MLEAs: Capacities

## MODEST MEANS COMPARED TO THE HUGE SIZE OF THE EEZ

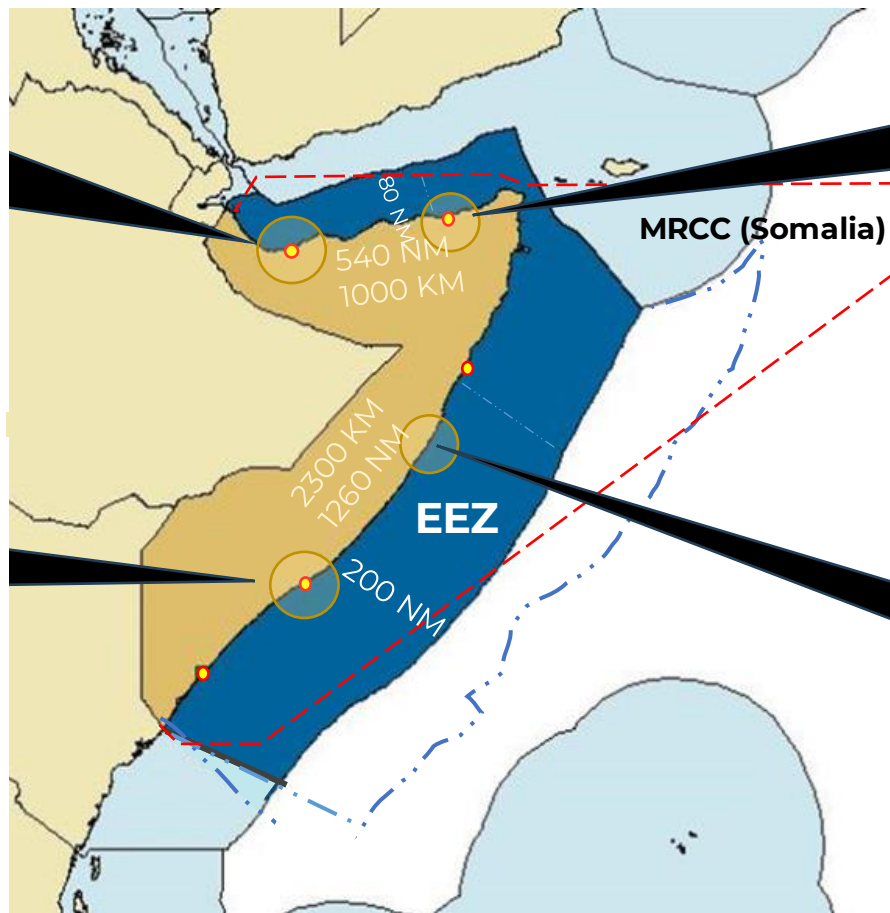
**SOMALILAND COAST GUARD (SLCG)**



**SPF DEPARTMENT OF COAST GUARD/ MPU**



**SOMALI NAVY AND COAST GUARD (SNCG)**



**BOSASSO PORT – MPU (BP-MPU)**



**PUNTLAND MARITIME POLICE FORCE (PMPF)**



**GALMUDUG MPU**



Note: Circle radius 50 NM





## EUCAP Somalia – Main Somali counterparts



### Mogadishu

Ministry of Port and Marine Transport (MPMT) – SMA, MRCC

Somali Police Forces, Department of Coast Guard, Maritime Police Unit (SPF DCG MPU)

Somali Navy and Coast Guard (SNCG)

Ministry of Fisheries and Blue Economy (MFBE)

Ministry of Internal Security (MOIS) – Maritime Security Policy Branch

Attorney General Office (AGO)

### Somaliland

Somaliland Coast Guard

Somaliland Police

Somaliland Maritime Security Coordination Office (MSCO)

BMFA (Berbera Maritime Fisheries Academy)

### Puntland

Puntland Maritime Police Force – Maritime Police Unit (PMPF-MPU)

Bosaso Port – Maritime Police Unit (BP-MPU)



# EUCAP Somalia – Local Capacity Building

## MANDATE

1. Reinforce maritime police units in/around the ports. 2. Develop the Somali coast guard functions. 3. Support a broader police development & restructure SPF.

## FIELD OFFICE PUNTLAND



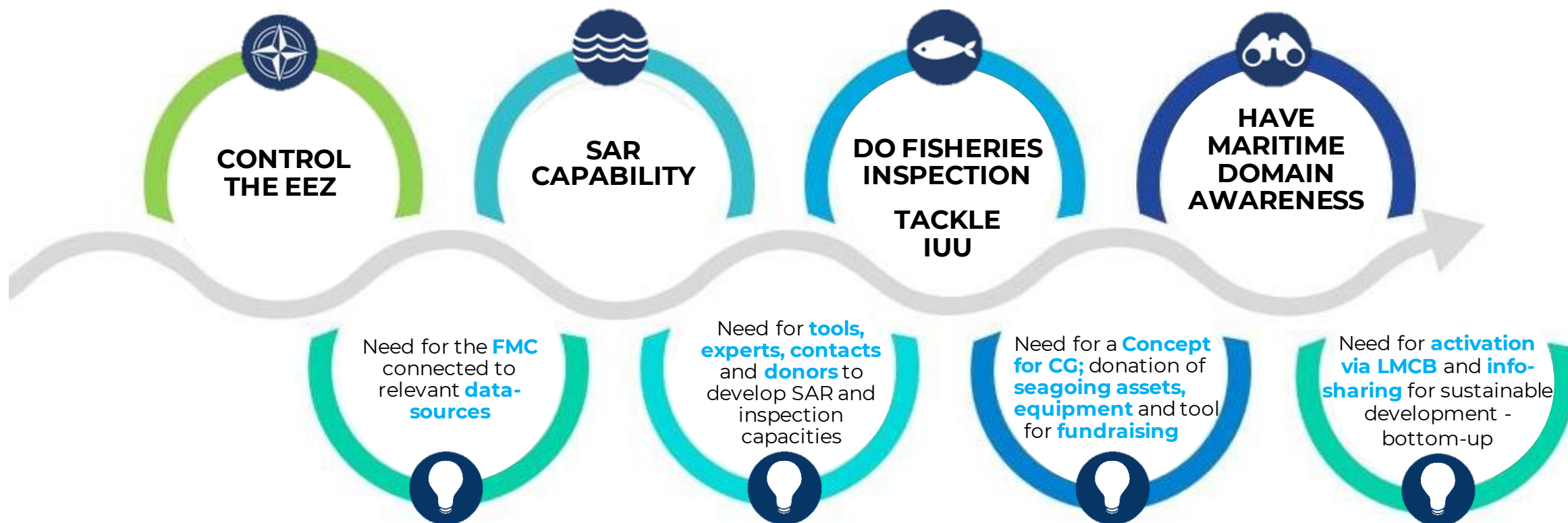
## FIELD OFFICE SOMALILAND



## FIELD OFFICE MOGADISHU



# EUCAP Somalia – Somali MLEAs Needs and shortfalls





# EUCAP Somalia – DCoC and JA possible support in the short-term

## 01 The Capacity

**Training programs and exercises**

**Use of DCOC Matrix**

## 02 The Information

**Information-sharing network**

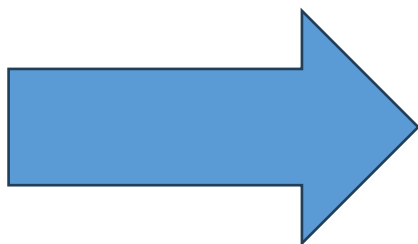
**Use of IORIS in primis**

## 03 The Partnerships

**Support from other international actors**

Provide these institutions with **additional resources**.

Enhanced leverage of EU programs related to Somalia



Somali led – Somali owned – Multi-agency approach



# Questions?

## EUCAP Somalia



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